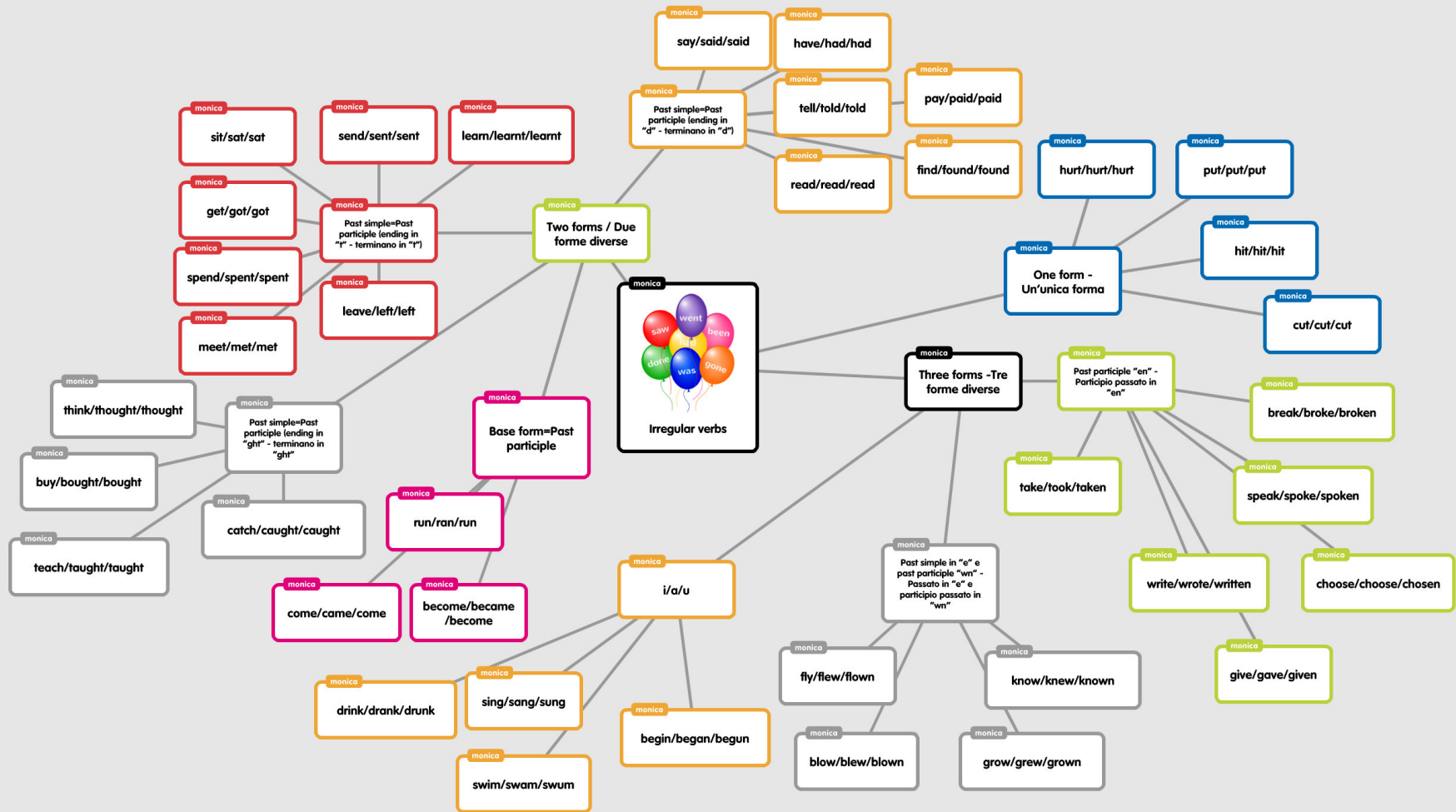


Irregular verbs groups



Group one – one form

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
cost	cost	cost	costare
cut	cut	cut	tagliare
hit	hit	hit	colpire
hurt	hurt	hurt	ferire, fare male
let	let	let	lasciare, permettere
put	put	put	mettere
set	set	set	collocare, stabilire
shut	shut	shut	serrare, chiudere
spread	spread	spread	espandersi

Group two – two forms

Past simple=Past participle ending in “d”

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
feed	fed	fed	nutrire
find	found	found	trovare
have	had	had	avere
hear	heard	heard	udire
hold	held	held	tenere, stringere
make	made	made	fare, preparare
pay	paid	paid	pagare
read	read /red/	read /red/	leggere
say	said	said	dire
sell	sold	sold	vendere
stand	stood	stood	alzarsi, stare in piedi
tell	told	told	dire, raccontare

Group two – two forms

Past simple=Past participle ending in “t”

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
build	built	built	costruire
burn	burnt (burned)	burnt (burned)	bruciare
feel	felt	felt	sentire, provare
get	got	got	ricevere, ottenere
keep	kept	kept	conservare, tenere
learn	learnt (learned)	learnt (learned)	imparare
leave	left	left	lasciare, partire
lose	lost	lost	perdere
mean	meant	meant	significare
send	sent	sent	inviare
sit	sat	sat	sedersi

Group two – two forms

Past simple=Past participle ending in “t”

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
sleep	slept	slept	dormire
smell	smelt (smelled)	smelt (smelled)	odorare
spell	spelt (spelled)	spelt (spelled)	compitare, fare lo spelling
spend	spent	spent	spendere, trascorrere

Group two – two forms

Past simple=Past participle ending in “ght”

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
bring	brought	brought	portare
buy	bought	bought	comprare
catch	caught	caught	afferrare
fight	fought	fought	combattere
teach	taught	taught	insegnare
think	thought	thought	pensare

Group two – two forms

Base form=Past participle

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
become	became	become	diventare
come	came	come	venire
run	ran	run	correre

Group three – three forms

Past participle ending in “en”

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
be	was/were	been	essere
bite	bit	bitten	mordere
break	broke	broken	rompere
choose	chose	chosen	scegliere
drive	drove	driven	guidare
eat	ate	eaten	mangiare
fall	fell	fallen	cadere
forget	forgot	forgotten	dimenticare
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonare
give	gave	given	dare
ride	rode	ridden	andare a...
see	saw	seen	vedere
speak	spoke	spoken	parlare

Group three – three forms

Past participle ending in “en”

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
steal	stole	stolen	rubare
take	took	taken	prendere
wake	woke	woken	svegliare
write	wrote	written	scrivere

Group three – three forms

Past simple in “e” and past participle ending in “wn”

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
blow	blew	blown	soffiare
draw	drew	drawn	disegnare
fly	flew	flown	volare
grow	grew	grown	crescere
know	knew	known	conoscere, sapere
throw	threw	thrown	lanciare

Group three – three forms

Base form in “i”, past simple in “a”, past participle in “u”

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
begin	began	begun	cominciare
drink	drank	drunk	bere
ring	rang	rung	suonare, squillare
sing	sang	sung	cantare
swim	swam	swum	nuotare

Group four – other verbs

Base form	Past simple	Past participle	Translation
do	did	done	fare
go	went	gone	andare
shine	shone	shone	brillare
show	showed	shown (showed)	mostrare
spin	spun	spun	girare, ruotare
wear	wore	worn	indossare
win	won	won	vincere