

Group one (past simple = past participle)

| Base form | Past simple | Past participle |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| bring | | |
| build | | |
| buy | | |
| catch | | |
| feel | | |
| fight | | |
| find | | |
| get | | |
| have | | |
| hear | | |
| keep | | |
| learn | | |
| leave | | |
| lend | | |
| lose | | |
| make | | |
| meet | | |
| pay | | |
| read | | |
| ring | | |
| say | | |
| sell | | |
| send | | |
| sit | | |
| sleep | | |
| spend | | |
| stand | | |
| teach | | |
| tell | | |
| think | | |
| win | | |

Group two (base form = past participle)

| Base form | Past simple | Past participle |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| become | | |
| come | | |
| run | | |

Group three (base form = past simple = past participle)

| Base form | Past simple | Past participle |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| cost | | |
| cut | | |
| hit | | |
| hurt | | |
| let | | |
| put | | |
| shut | | |

Group four (past participle -EN)

| Base form | Past simple | Past participle |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| break | | |
| choose | | |
| drive | | |
| eat | | |
| fall | | |
| forget | | |
| freeze | | |
| give | | |
| ride | | |
| speak | | |
| steal | | |
| take | | |
| wake | | |
| write | | |

Group five (past participle -N)

| Base form | Past simple | Past participle |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| draw | | |
| fly | | |
| know | | |
| throw | | |
| wear | | |
| grow | | |

Group six (past simple changes vowel – past participle changes vowel)

| Base form | Past simple | Past participle |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| begin | | |
| drink | | |
| sing | | |
| swim | | |

Other verbs

| Base form | Past simple | Past participle |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| be | | |
| do | | |
| go | | |